CALIFORNIANS of JAPANESE CHINESE FILIPINO ANCESTRY

* Population
* Employment
* Income
* Education

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS
DIVISION OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES

San Francisco, California
June 1965

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STATE OF CALIFORNIA
Edmund G. Brown, Governor

DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS
Ernest B. Webb, Director

CALIFORNIANS OF JAPANESE, CHINESE, AND FILIPINO ANCESTRY

* Population
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This report was prepared for the Division of Fair Employment Practices

by

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CALIFORNIANS OF JAPANESE, CHINESE, AND FILIPINO ANCESTRY

Like the two preceding publications in this series, *Negro Californians* and *Californians of Spanish Surname*, this volume is part of the educational program of the California Fair Employment Practice Commission. It was prepared by the Division of Labor Statistics and Research of the California Department of Industrial Relations. Statistical tables were compiled from the 1960 U. S. Census of Population.

The three minority groups described in the following pages have in common an Asian heritage, an ancestral language other than English, and a long history as victims of restriction and exploitation in America, particularly in the West. The bitter and intimate experience of injury through discrimination because of race or national origin remains in the memory or recent history of each of these groups.

Yet, in varying degrees according to group and area, it can now be said that the latest chapters of their histories in California give promise of accelerated movement toward full equality of opportunity. The lawmakers have repealed or the courts have overturned most of the restrictive legislation which blocked immigration and land ownership, fostered segregated schools, rigidly delimited the neighborhoods in which people might live, and otherwise hindered participation in most aspects of the community and in the life of the State. There has unquestionably been growth of freedom from racism directed at these three groups.

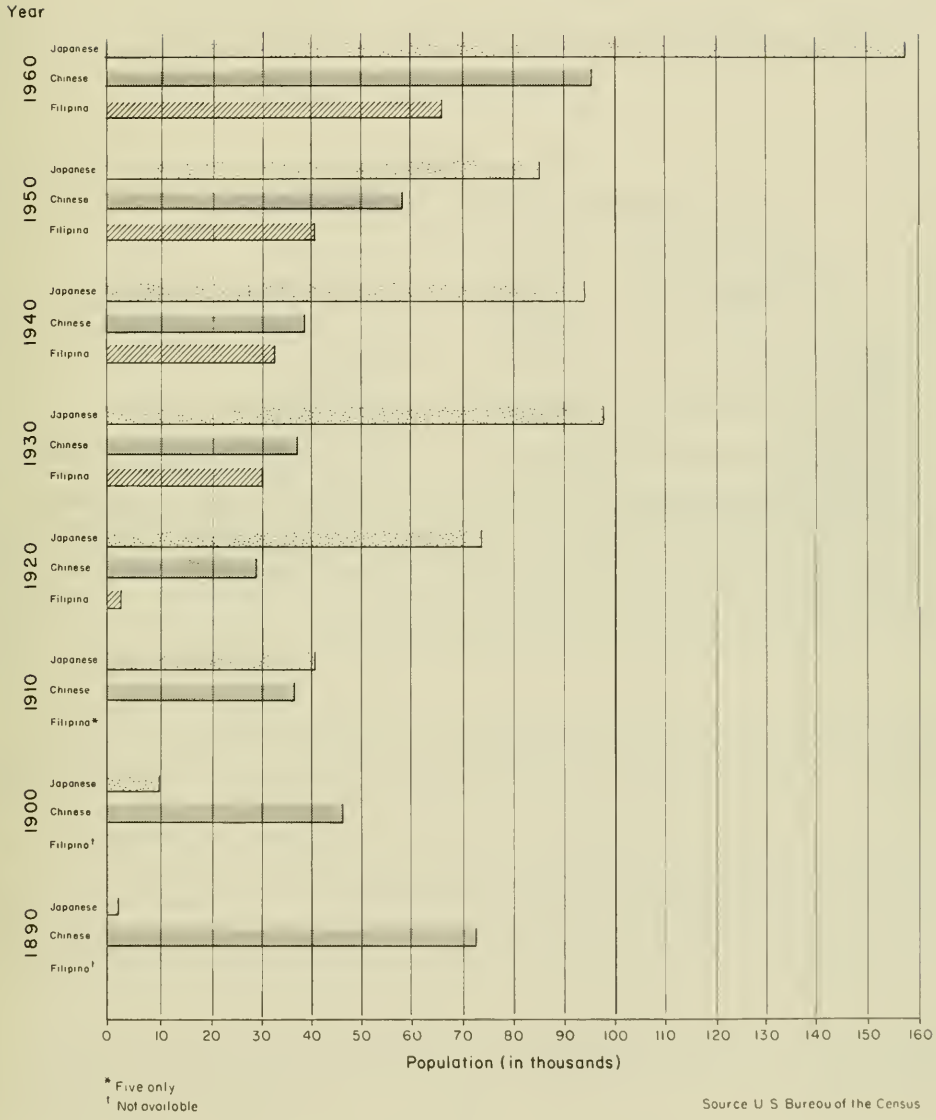
This is not to say that discrimination--or its long-lasting consequences in terms of rooted inequities--affecting many of these Californians has disappeared. Recent experience in employment and housing reveals elements both of progress and of backwardness in the degree to which the old barriers to equal treatment and opportunity have been lowered. Various occupations appear to be moderately open, yet it is by no means certain that promotions are always free of race restrictions, and there are around us numerous examples of vestigial job segregation among Californians of Asian ancestry. Housing opportunities are better than in former decades, but families of these groups seeking homes or apartments are still subject to rejection by racial caprice, now reinforced by Article I, Section 26 of the State Constitution.

It is particularly in the fields of employment and housing that the Fair Employment Practice Commission is charged with responsibility to strive to eliminate, through both education and enforcement, discrimination because of race, religious creed, color, national origin, or ancestry. FEPC invites inquiry concerning its services to these ends.

CHART I

Californians of Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino Ancestry

1890-1960



METROPOLITAN AREA DEFINITIONS

Metropolitan area	Counties included
Bakersfield	Kern
Fresno	Fresno
Los Angeles-Long Beach	Los Angeles and Orange
Sacramento	Sacramento
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	San Bernardino and Riverside
San Diego	San Diego
San Francisco-Oakland	Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Solano
San Jose	Santa Clara

POPULATION

Californians of Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino descent totaled 318,376 in 1960. Among the 50 states, California was second only to Hawaii in residents of Japanese and Filipino extraction; its Chinese population was double that of any other state (table A). More than one-third of all United States residents of Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino ancestry lived in California in 1960.

Population, 1960

Ancestry	United States	California	California as percent of United States
Japanese	464,332	157,317	33.9
Chinese	237,292	95,600	40.3
Filipino	176,310	65,459	37.1
Total	877,934	318,376	36.3

Although less numerous than Californians of Spanish surname (1,426,538) and Negroes (883,861), California's Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino population is growing rapidly. High rates of natural increase and substantial immigration between 1950 and 1960 gave rise to a 73 percent increase in the State's combined population of the three racial groups. The Japanese showed the highest growth rate--85 percent--during the decade. This compares with a 64 percent increase for Chinese and a 62 percent gain for Filipinos. The white population grew by 46 percent during the decade (table 1).

California's Japanese population in 1960 was almost equally divided between men and women. Chinese men outnumbered women by a ratio of 56 to 44. Among Filipinos, the sex ratio was even more unequal--men outnumbered women by almost 2 to 1.

Men in all three groups were older, on the whole, than the women. The difference was greatest among Filipinos: 48 percent of the men were 45 years of age or older, compared with 10 percent of the women. The age disparity between Filipino men and women, as well as the larger number of men than women, reflects the immigration of large numbers of single Filipino men following World War I to work in California *agriculture*.

Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino women were comparatively young. The under 35 year age group accounted for 78 percent of the Filipino women, 70 percent of the Chinese women, and 65 percent of the Japanese women. Fifty-five percent of the white women were under 35.

Age Distribution of Population, by Sex, California, 1960

Age	Japanese		Chinese		Filipino		White	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Under 35	61.7	65.0	58.8	69.7	46.0	78.0	57.9	55.0
35-44	18.2	17.7	14.6	13.6	6.4	11.9	14.4	14.6
45 and over	20.1	17.3	26.6	16.7	47.6	10.1	27.7	30.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

PLACE OF BIRTH AND IN-MIGRATION

Of all Japanese Americans in 13 western states[1] in 1960, 82 percent were native-born (born in the United States, its territories, or possessions). The proportion of native-born Chinese Americans in the 13 states was considerably lower--69 percent. Among Filipinos, 52 percent were American-born (table 24).

One-fifth of all Japanese and Filipino Californians had migrated here from other states or countries since 1955 (table 5). In-migration among the Japanese was equally divided between other countries and other states--10 percent from each. More Filipinos had migrated from other countries (14 percent) than from other states (7 percent). Californians of Chinese descent had the lowest in-migration rates during the past five years both from other countries (7 percent) and from other states (5 percent).

AREA OF RESIDENCE

Between 1950 and 1960, the three racial groups participated in the general movement of the State's population from rural to urban areas. The proportion of Japanese living in urban areas rose from 70 percent to 87 percent. The Chinese, already overwhelmingly concentrated in cities and towns in 1950 (94 percent in urban areas) made a further shift (to 96 percent) in 1960. The shift from rural to urban areas was greatest, however, among Filipinos--from 60 percent in 1950 to 80 percent in 1960 (table 4).

The majority of California's Japanese population, 52 percent, resided in the Los Angeles-Long Beach Metropolitan Area in 1960. Sixteen percent were in the San Francisco-Oakland Metropolitan Area. The largest group of Chinese residents, 55 percent, were in the San Francisco-Oakland Metropolitan Area. Twenty-one percent were in the Los Angeles-Long Beach Metropolitan Area (table 2).

[1]Data not available for California alone. States included were: California, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

The Filipino population was more widely dispersed throughout the State than were the Japanese and Chinese. One-third were in the San Francisco-Oakland Metropolitan Area; 20 percent were in Los Angeles-Long Beach. Thirty-two percent of all Filipinos lived outside the State's major metropolitan areas.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

There were striking differences in the educational attainments of the three racial groups in 1960. Both Japanese men and women were ahead of the white population in the level of education achieved. Eighty percent of both Japanese men and women had completed one or more years of high school, compared with 73 percent of white men and 76 percent of white women. The same relationship held at the college level: 29 and 21 percent of Japanese men and women had completed at least one year of college, compared with 24 and 20 percent of white men and women.

The educational picture for the Chinese was one of extremes; a relatively high proportion of both men and women had completed at least one year of college, but approximately 40 percent of both Chinese men and women had not gone beyond eighth grade. Many of these (16 percent of the men and 19 percent of the women) were reported as having had no schooling at all (table 8).

More than half of all Filipino men and almost one-third of the women had not gone beyond the eighth grade. Filipino women achieved a higher education at all levels than Filipino men. Filipino women had the highest proportion among all racial groups, including whites, with at least one year of college.

Educational attainment	Percent of population 14 years old and over	
	Male	Female
Not having gone beyond 8th grade		
Filipino	53.1	30.6
Spanish surname	51.5	48.0
Chinese	40.8	38.7
Negro	37.9	34.0
White (including Spanish surname)	27.2	24.4
Japanese	19.5	20.1
Having completed one or more years of high school		
Filipino	46.9	69.4
Spanish surname	48.5	52.0
Chinese	59.2	61.3
Negro	62.1	66.0
White (including Spanish surname)	72.8	75.6
Japanese	80.5	79.9
Having completed one or more years of college		
Spanish surname	8.8	6.2
Negro	12.7	13.6
Filipino	13.4	24.3
White (including Spanish surname)	24.1	19.6
Japanese	28.8	20.6
Chinese	29.2	23.2

INDUSTRY DISTRIBUTION

In 1960, the largest proportion of Japanese, 25 percent, and of Filipinos, 29 percent, were employed in *agriculture* (table 11). Although Japanese and Filipinos together comprised only 1.7 percent of the State's total employment, they accounted for 9.3 percent of all those employed in *agriculture, forestry, and fisheries* (table 12).

The largest proportion of Chinese, 39 percent, worked in *wholesale and retail trade. Manufacturing* industries accounted for the second largest group--16 percent.

The industry pattern of employed workers varied by metropolitan area. In Los Angeles-Long Beach, a larger proportion of Japanese were employed in *manufacturing and trade*, 22 percent in each, than in *agriculture*, 19 percent. Of the Filipinos in this area, 27 percent were in *manufacturing* and 26 percent in *trade*, with only 5 percent in *agriculture* (table 13A).

In the San Francisco-Oakland Metropolitan Area, the largest proportion of Japanese, 20 percent, worked in *personal service* industries. Seventeen percent were in *trade;* 15 percent in *professional and related services*. Of the Filipinos employed in the Bay Area, *trade* accounted for 17 percent and *manufacturing* for 14 percent.

There was less variation in the industry distribution of Chinese workers by metropolitan area. *Trade* accounted for the largest proportion in all metropolitan areas for which figures were available: 38 percent in Los Angeles-Long Beach, 35 percent in San Francisco-Oakland, and 41 percent in Sacramento.

OCCUPATION

The agricultural background of Japanese and Filipino workers in California was evident in their 1960 occupational structure. Among Japanese men, 21 percent were *farmers and farm managers;* another 9 percent were *farm laborers and foremen.* Of the Filipino men, 3 percent were *farmers and farm managers;* 28 percent were *farm laborers and foremen* (table 14A).

The concentration of Chinese workers in urban centers was reflected in their occupations. Twenty-one percent of the Chinese men worked in *service occupations,* except private household; 14 percent were in *managerial and proprietorship* positions.

Professional and technical occupations accounted for a sizable proportion of both Chinese and Japanese men, 17 percent and 15 percent, respectively. Only 4 percent of Filipino men were in these occupations. More than half of all Filipino men were either *farm laborers or service workers.*

A shift toward more highly skilled occupations during the last decade is evident among men in all three racial groups, as shown below.

Industry	Percent of employed MEN 14 years of age or older					
	Filipino		Japanese		Chinese	
	1950	1960	1950	1960	1950	1960
Total, California	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Farm laborers and foremen	48.9	27.5	19.4	9.2	2.3	0.8
Service workers, except private household	23.1	26.2	5.4	3.5	26.4	20.6
Operatives and kindred workers	6.4	10.8	6.5	9.1	13.3	12.1
Farmers and farm managers	5.8	2.9	17.1	21.4	2.2	1.2
Laborers, except farm and mine	4.0	5.0	17.9	5.9	2.2	1.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3.4	6.7	5.2	10.4	5.1	6.6
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	2.5	5.5	8.8	12.7	17.2	18.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	2.0	2.0	8.6	7.9	20.9	14.3
Private household workers	1.8	1.0	3.2	1.1	3.0	1.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	0.8	3.6	4.4	15.0	6.3	16.9
Other and not reported	1.3	8.8	3.5	3.8	1.1	6.0

Chinese and Japanese women were employed outside the home more extensively than either Filipino or white women. Of every 100 women 14 years of age or older, the number in the civilian labor force was: Chinese, 47; Japanese, 46; Filipino, 35; white, 35 (table 10).

Approximately one-third of all employed Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino women were *clerical workers*. The second largest occupational group for Japanese and Chinese women was *operatives and kindred workers;* for Filipino women, *service, except private household* (table 14B).

UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment rates in 1960 for both Japanese and Chinese men and women were lower than for white men and women. Among Japanese men 14 years old and over, 2.6 percent were unemployed, compared with 5.5 percent for white men (table 17). For Japanese women, the rate was 3.1 percent, compared with 6.3 percent for white women. Chinese men had an unemployment rate of 4.9 percent; women, 5.1 percent.

Unemployment rates were highest among Filipinos: 7.8 percent for men and 13.6 percent for women. The Census count, taken during April, does not coincide with the peak seasonal employment period for farm workers, which is a sizable occupational group for Filipino men.

INCOME

The median annual income[1] in 1959 of persons 14 years old and over was $4,388 for Japanese men, $3,803 for Chinese men, and $2,925 for Filipino men. Men in all three racial groups had median incomes below that of men in the white population, $5,109. The median income for Filipino men was also considerably below that of men of other minority racial groups, as shown below.

Population group	Median annual income in 1959, persons 14 years of age and over, California	
	Male	Female
Filipino	$2,925	$1,591
Negro	3,553	1,596
Chinese	3,803	1,997
Spanish surname	3,849	1,534
Japanese	4,388	2,144
White (including Spanish surname)	5,109	1,812

Among women, the median annual income in 1959 of both Japanese and Chinese women exceeded that of women in the white population. Filipino women earned less than Japanese, Chinese, white, and Negro women, but more than women of Spanish surname.

The median income figures given above include persons 14 years old and over. In order to exclude students and inexperienced workers, separate figures were compiled for men 25 years old and over. Almost half (48 percent) of the Filipino men in this age group earned less than $3,000 during 1959; 28 percent earned less than $2,000. One-third of the Chinese men and one-fourth of the Japanese men earned less than $3,000 during 1959. One-fifth of the men in the white population earned less than $3,000 in 1959 (table 22).

Annual Income of Men 25 Years Old and Over
California, 1959

Population group	Under $2,000	Under $3,000	Under $5,000
Filipino	27.6 percent	48.0 percent	79.2 percent
Negro	22.0 "	34.2 "	70.9 "
Chinese	21.2 "	33.6 "	61.6 "
Spanish surname	20.8 "	30.9 "	59.9 "
Japanese	16.5 "	26.1 "	52.9 "
White (including Spanish surname)	14.1 "	21.1 "	40.4 "

[1]The "median" is the middle value of the income distribution: half of the group has an income equal to or below the median income figure; the other half has an income equal to or above the median amount.

SIZE OF FAMILY

Filipino families tended to be larger, on the whole, than either Japanese or Chinese families in 13 western states. Thirty percent of the Filipino families were comprised of six or more persons. Among Chinese families, 21 percent had six or more members; among Japanese, 18 percent. Size-of-family data are shown below for various racial groups in the western states (table 23).

Percent of families in 13 western states, 1960[a]

Size of family	Spanish surname[b]	Filipino	Chinese	Negro	Japanese	White, incl. Spanish surname
2 persons	17.9	21.2	19.1	32.1	20.5	34.6
3 "	17.4	17.2	20.1	21.0	20.5	20.6
4 "	18.4	17.5	22.1	16.2	23.1	20.2
5 "	15.5	14.6	17.8	11.6	17.6	13.1
6 or more	30.8	29.5	20.9	19.1	18.3	11.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[a]Data not available for California alone. States included were: California, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.
[b]Based on five southwestern states: California, Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas.

TABLE A--JAPANESE, CHINESE, AND FILIPINO POPULATION
United States and Selected States, 1960

JAPANESE	Japanese population	Percent of total Japanese population in the United States
United States, total	464,332	100.0
Hawaii	203,455	43.8
California	157,317	33.9
Washington	16,652	3.6
Illinois	14,074	3.0
New York	8,702	1.9
Colorado	6,846	1.5
Oregon	5,016	1.1
Utah	4,371	0.9
Texas	4,053	0.9
Other states	43,846	9.4

CHINESE	Chinese population	Percent of total Chinese population in the United States
United States, total	237,292	100.0
California	95,600	40.3
Hawaii	38,197	16.1
New York	37,573	15.8
Illinois	7,047	3.0
Massachusetts	6,745	2.8
Washington	5,491	2.3
Texas	4,172	1.8
Oregon	2,995	1.3
Arizona	2,936	1.2
Other states	36,536	15.4

FILIPINO	Filipino population	Percent of total Filipino population in the United States
United States, total	176,310	100.0
Hawaii	69,070	39.2
California	65,459	37.1
Washington	7,110	4.0
New York	5,403	3.1
Illinois	3,587	2.0
Other states	25,681	14.6

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a complete count of the population.

TABLE 1--POPULATION, BY ETHNIC GROUP
California, 1890-1960

Ethnic group	1960	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890
Total population	15,717,204	10,586,223	6,907,387	5,677,251	3,426,861	2,377,549	1,485,053	1,213,398
White	14,455,230	9,915,173	6,596,763	5,408,260	3,264,711	2,259,672	1,402,727	1,111,833
Persons of Spanish surname	1,426,538	758,400	a	a	a	a	a	a
Percent of total	9.1	7.2	a	a	a	a	a	a
Percent of white	9.9	7.6	a	a	a	a	a	a
Nonwhite	1,261,974	671,050	310,624	268,991	162,150	117,877	82,326	101,565
Japanese	157,317	84,956	93,717	97,456	71,952	41,356	10,151	1,147
Percent of total	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.1
Percent of nonwhite	12.5	12.7	30.2	36.2	44.4	35.1	12.3	1.1
Chinese	95,600	58,324	39,556	37,361	28,812	36,248	45,753	72,472
Percent of total	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.1	6.0
Percent of nonwhite	7.6	8.7	12.7	13.9	17.8	30.8	55.6	71.4
Filipino	65,459	40,424	31,408	30,470	2,674	5	a	a
Percent of total	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	b	a	a
Percent of nonwhite	5.2	6.0	10.1	11.3	1.6	b	a	a
Negro	883,861	462,172	124,306	81,048	38,763	21,645	11,045	11,322
Percent of total	5.6	4.4	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9
Percent of nonwhite	70.0	68.9	40.0	30.1	23.9	18.4	13.4	11.1
American Indian	39,014	19,947	18,675	19,212	17,360	16,371	15,377	16,624
Percent of total	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4
Percent of nonwhite	3.1	3.0	6.0	7.1	10.7	13.9	18.7	16.4
All other	20,723	5,227	2,962	3,444	2,589	2,252	--	--

[a] Not available.
[b] Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a complete count of the population except for Spanish surname, which was based on a 25-percent sample.

TABLE 2--POPULATION, BY METROPOLITAN AREA
Total Population, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino Persons
California, 1960

Metropolitan area	Total population		Japanese			Chinese			Filipino		
	Number	Percent of State total	Number	Percent Japanese of State total	Percent Japanese of area total	Number	Percent Chinese of State total	Percent Chinese of area total	Number	Percent Filipino of State total	Percent Filipino of area total
California, total	15,717,204	100.0	157,317	100.0	1.0	95,600	100.0	0.6	65,459	100.0	0.4
Fresno	365,945	2.3	6,252	4.0	1.7	1,733	1.8	0.5	696	1.1	0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach	6,742,696	42.9	81,204	51.7	1.2	19,730	20.6	0.3	12,869	19.7	0.2
Sacramento	502,778	3.2	8,124	5.2	1.6	6,770	7.1	1.3	1,845	2.8	0.4
San Diego	1,033,011	6.6	4,778	3.0	0.5	1,586	1.7	0.2	5,114	7.8	0.5
San Francisco-Oakland	2,783,359	17.7	24,462	15.5	0.9	52,984	55.4	1.9	21,451	32.7	0.8
San Jose	642,315	4.1	10,432	6.6	1.6	2,394	2.5	0.4	2,333	3.6	0.4
Remainder of State	3,647,100	23.2	22,065	14.0	0.6	10,403	10.9	0.3	21,151	32.3	0.6

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a complete count of the population.

TABLE 3--POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
California, 1960

Age and sex	Number of persons					Percent of male or female				
	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Male, all ages	7,191,675	79,750	53,561	43,256	466,083	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	800,479	10,241	5,987	4,476	69,483	11.1	12.8	11.2	10.3	14.9
5 - 9 years	736,580	8,140	6,208	3,848	56,811	10.2	10.2	11.6	8.9	12.2
10 - 14 years	664,511	6,050	4,902	3,462	43,662	9.2	7.6	9.2	8.0	9.4
15 - 19 years	532,077	5,002	2,427	2,020	31,967	7.4	6.3	4.5	4.7	6.9
20 - 24 years	458,263	4,933	3,229	1,927	35,233	6.4	6.2	6.0	4.5	7.6
25 - 34 years	974,086	14,825	8,772	4,170	71,144	13.6	18.6	16.3	9.6	15.2
35 - 44 years	1,036,734	14,505	7,794	2,749	67,687	14.4	18.2	14.6	6.4	14.5
45 - 54 years	833,679	5,502	6,203	10,777	46,329	11.6	6.9	11.6	24.9	9.9
55 - 64 years	588,756	4,531	4,700	7,753	26,698	8.2	5.7	8.8	17.9	5.7
65 years old and over	566,510	6,021	3,339	2,074	17,069	7.9	7.5	6.2	4.8	3.7
Female, all ages	7,267,811	79,795	41,250	23,878	473,801	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	767,919	9,310	5,558	4,294	68,805	10.6	11.7	13.5	18.0	14.5
5 - 9 years	710,438	7,835	5,493	3,661	56,464	9.8	9.8	13.3	15.3	11.9
10 - 14 years	642,586	6,096	4,402	3,175	43,766	8.8	7.6	10.7	13.3	9.2
15 - 19 years	487,230	4,737	1,995	1,822	31,561	6.7	5.9	4.8	7.6	6.7
20 - 24 years	438,010	5,671	3,003	1,601	34,603	6.0	7.1	7.3	6.7	7.3
25 - 34 years	955,095	18,275	8,250	4,068	72,359	13.1	22.9	20.1	17.1	15.4
35 - 44 years	1,057,856	14,098	5,629	2,842	69,400	14.6	17.7	13.6	11.9	14.6
45 - 54 years	839,873	4,643	3,677	1,531	47,271	11.6	5.8	8.9	6.4	10.0
55 - 64 years	635,007	5,010	2,036	692	28,175	8.7	6.3	4.9	2.9	5.9
65 years old and over	733,797	4,120	1,207	192	21,397	10.1	5.2	2.9	0.8	4.5

Note: Figures in this table are based on a 25-percent sample and may vary from figures in other Census population tables which are based on complete-count data.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 4--POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS
Total Population, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
California, 1950 and 1960

Area of residence	1950		1960	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total population				
California	10,586,223	100.0	15,717,204	100.0
Urban	8,539,420	80.7	13,573,155	86.4
Rural	2,046,803	19.3	2,144,049	13.6
Japanese				
California	84,956	100.0	157,317	100.0
Urban	59,242	69.7	136,099	86.5
Rural	25,714	30.3	21,218	13.5
Chinese				
California	58,324	100.0	95,600	100.0
Urban	54,957	94.2	92,198	96.4
Rural	3,367	5.8	3,402	3.6
Filipino				
California	40,424	100.0	65,459	100.0
Urban	24,219	59.9	52,091	79.6
Rural	16,205	40.1	13,368	20.4
Other nonwhite				
California	487,346	100.0	943,598	100.0
Urban	436,017	89.5	872,961	92.5
Rural	51,329	10.5	70,637	7.5

Note: Definitions of rural and urban are only roughly comparable for 1950 and 1960.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a complete count of the population.

TABLE 5--IN-MIGRATION SINCE 1955 OF POPULATION FIVE YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY URBAN, RURAL NONFARM, AND RURAL FARM, AND METROPOLITAN AREAS
Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino Persons
California, 1960

Area	Persons five years old and over				
	Population, 1960	In-migrants from			
		Other states		Other countries	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Japanese					
California, five years old and over	139,994	14,461	10.3	14,385	10.3
Urban	120,302	13,608	11.3	12,329	10.2
Rural nonfarm	8,730	806	9.2	1,342	15.4
Rural farm	10,962	47	0.4	714	6.5
Fresno	5,296	73	1.4	247	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach	72,239	9,681	13.4	6,202	8.6
Sacramento	7,283	442	6.1	603	8.3
San Diego	4,374	497	11.4	1,068	24.4
San Francisco-Oakland	21,545	1,897	8.8	2,809	13.0
San Jose	8,996	541	6.0	524	5.8
Remainder of State	20,261	1,330	6.6	2,932	14.5
Chinese					
California, five years old and over	83,266	4,304	5.2	6,152	7.4
Urban	80,181	4,074	5.1	6,024	7.5
Rural nonfarm	2,538	230	9.1	128	5.0
Rural farm	547	--	--	--	--
Fresno	a	a	a	a	a
Los Angeles-Long Beach	16,781	1,412	8.4	1,601	9.5
Sacramento	5,578	216	3.9	224	4.0
San Diego	a	a	a	a	--
San Francisco-Oakland	46,997	1,834	3.9	3,335	7.1
San Jose	a	a	a	a	a
Remainder of State	13,910	842	6.1	992	7.1
Filipino					
California, five years old and over	58,364	4,150	7.1	8,065	13.8
Urban	46,464	3,758	8.1	7,439	16.0
Rural nonfarm	7,144	359	5.0	516	7.2
Rural farm	4,756	33	0.7	110	2.3
Fresno	a	a	a	a	a
Los Angeles-Long Beach	11,517	1,435	12.5	1,570	13.6
Sacramento	a	a	a	a	a
San Diego	4,103	651	15.9	1,378	33.6
San Francisco-Oakland	19,218	1,070	5.6	3,324	17.3
San Jose	a	a	a	a	a
Remainder of State	23,526	994	4.2	1,793	7.6

[a] Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 6--POPULATION, BY COUNTY
Total Population, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
California, 1960

County	Total population	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
California, total	15,717,204	157,317	95,600	65,459	943,598
Alameda	908,209	8,162	11,913	4,375	114,763
Alpine	397	2	--	--	186
Amador	9,990	--	19	2	307
Butte	82,030	132	113	32	1,420
Calaveras	10,289	14	2	11	214
Colusa	12,075	65	44	--	279
Contra Costa	409,030	1,886	1,006	1,234	26,016
Del Norte	17,771	24	1	4	730
El Dorado	29,390	10	21	46	138
Fresno	365,945	6,252	1,733	696	18,884
Glenn	17,245	8	46	2	141
Humboldt	104,892	31	31	35	2,934
Imperial	72,105	281	473	915	4,061
Inyo	11,684	2	8	15	1,039
Kern	291,984	512	784	1,552	17,559
Kings	49,954	261	214	9	2,771
Lake	13,786	2	7	21	449
Lassen	13,597	11	5	5	728
Los Angeles	6,038,771	77,314	19,286	12,122	476,183
Madera	40,468	223	170	89	3,210
Marin	146,820	594	378	161	4,385
Mariposa	5,064	--	3	1	139
Mendocino	51,059	65	138	73	1,465
Merced	90,446	803	193	445	5,309
Modoc	8,308	7	1	--	317
Mono	2,213	--	--	--	129
Monterey	198,351	3,173	1,080	4,223	9,308
Napa	65,890	140	281	108	746
Nevada	20,911	2	76	--	73
Orange	703,925	3,890	444	747	4,490
Placer	56,998	1,278	140	49	666
Plumas	11,620	--	25	1	472
Riverside	306,191	1,174	208	944	14,493
Sacramento	502,778	8,124	6,770	1,845	21,213
San Benito	15,396	186	71	200	102
San Bernardino	503,591	875	469	599	19,453
San Diego	1,033,011	4,778	1,586	5,114	45,462
San Francisco	740,316	9,464	36,445	12,327	77,677
San Joaquin	249,989	4,014	2,713	5,737	12,283
San Luis Obispo	81,044	606	191	534	1,682

(Continued on next page)

TABLE 6--POPULATION, BY COUNTY--Continued
Total Population, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
California, 1960

County	Total population	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
San Mateo	444,387	3,573	2,429	1,460	11,712
Santa Barbara	168,962	1,578	270	1,230	3,097
Santa Clara	642,315	10,432	2,394	2,333	5,531
Santa Cruz	84,219	1,163	402	995	673
Shasta	59,468	22	47	4	1,226
Sierra	2,247	--	--	--	79
Siskiyou	32,885	49	26	10	1,312
Solano	134,597	783	813	1,894	13,244
Sonoma	147,375	759	306	250	1,950
Stanislaus	157,294	255	335	201	1,463
Sutter	33,380	655	141	134	735
Tehama	25,305	5	43	9	228
Trinity	9,706	1	18	--	185
Tulare	168,403	1,116	381	1,472	3,903
Tuolumne	14,404	1	9	4	240
Ventura	199,138	1,559	333	661	4,021
Yolo	65,727	745	262	433	957
Yuba	33,859	256	303	96	1,166

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a complete count of the population.

TABLE 7--JAPANESE, CHINESE, AND FILIPINO PERSONS
AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL COUNTY POPULATION
California, 1960

County	Percent			County	Percent		
	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino		Japanese	Chinese	Filipino
Alameda	0.9	1.3	0.5	Orange	0.6	0.1	0.1
Alpine	0.5	--	--	Placer	2.2	0.2	0.1
Amador	--	0.2	a	Plumas	--	0.2	a
Butte	0.2	0.1	a	Riverside	0.4	0.1	0.3
Calaveras	0.1	a	0.1	Sacramento	1.6	1.3	0.4
Colusa	0.5	0.4	--	San Benito	1.2	0.5	1.3
Contra Costa	0.5	0.2	0.3	San Bernardino	0.2	0.1	0.1
Del Norte	0.1	a	a	San Diego	0.5	0.2	0.5
El Dorado	a	0.1	0.2	San Francisco	1.3	4.9	1.7
Fresno	1.7	0.5	0.2	San Joaquin	1.6	1.1	2.3
Glenn	a	0.3	a	San Luis Obispo	0.7	0.2	0.7
Humboldt	a	a	a	San Mateo	0.8	0.5	0.3
Imperial	0.4	0.7	1.3	Santa Barbara	0.9	0.2	0.7
Inyo	a	0.1	0.1	Santa Clara	1.6	0.4	0.4
Kern	0.2	0.3	0.5	Santa Cruz	1.4	0.5	1.2
Kings	0.5	0.4	a	Shasta	a	0.1	a
Lake	a	a	0.2	Sierra	--	--	--
Lassen	0.1	a	a	Siskiyou	0.1	0.1	a
Los Angeles	1.3	0.3	0.2	Solano	0.6	0.6	1.4
Madera	0.6	0.4	0.2	Sonoma	0.5	0.2	0.2
Marin	0.4	0.3	0.1	Stanislaus	0.2	0.2	0.1
Mariposa	--	0.1	a	Sutter	2.0	0.4	0.4
Mendocino	0.1	0.3	0.1	Tehama	a	0.2	a
Merced	0.9	0.2	0.5	Trinity	a	0.2	--
Modoc	0.1	a	--	Tulare	0.7	0.2	0.9
Mono	--	--	--	Tuolumne	a	0.1	a
Monterey	1.6	0.5	2.1	Ventura	0.8	0.2	0.3
Napa	0.2	0.4	0.2	Yolo	1.1	0.4	0.7
Nevada	a	0.4	--	Yuba	0.8	0.9	0.3

[a]Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a complete count of the population.

TABLE 8--SCHOOL LEVEL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
California, 1960

(Percentage distribution)

School level completed	White		Japanese		Chinese		Filipino		Other nonwhite	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population, 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
None	1.6	1.3	2.6	2.9	15.8	18.7	7.8	2.3	2.0	1.5
Elementary										
Grades 1 - 4	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	6.9	5.8	16.8	7.0	7.6	5.7
Grades 5 - 6	4.0	3.6	2.5	3.2	6.6	5.4	10.5	6.6	8.3	7.6
Grade 7	4.5	3.6	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.0	7.8	5.0	6.9	6.6
Grade 8	13.7	13.3	10.5	10.4	8.2	6.8	10.2	9.7	13.0	13.0
High school										
Grades 9 - 11	24.3	24.5	17.4	16.0	13.9	13.2	18.1	23.2	28.7	29.0
Grade 12	24.4	31.5	34.3	43.3	16.1	24.9	15.4	21.9	20.6	23.1
College										
1 - 3 years	13.4	13.0	16.9	14.9	15.9	14.3	9.5	15.1	9.4	10.1
4 or more years	10.7	6.6	11.9	5.7	13.3	8.9	3.9	9.2	3.5	3.4

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 9--MEDIAN[a] SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX
Total Population, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Total Nonwhite Population
California and Metropolitan Areas, 1960

Metropolitan area	Total population		Japanese		Chinese		Filipino		Total nonwhite population	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
California	11.7	12.0	12.4	12.3	11.0	11.6	8.7	11.5	10.6	11.0
Fresno	10.3	10.7	12.2	12.2	b	b	b	b	9.2	9.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.1	10.5	12.2	11.1	11.4
Sacramento	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.5	10.7	b	b	10.9	11.5
San Diego	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.2	b	b	12.1	11.7	11.2	11.0
San Francisco-Oakland	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.4	10.3	11.3	9.7	11.8	10.4	10.9
San Jose	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	b	b	b	b	b	b

[a]The median is the value which divides the population group into two equal parts--one-half having completed more years of school than the median and one-half having completed less.
[b]Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 10--CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES, BY AGE AND SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
California, 1960

(Civilian labor force as a percent of civilian population, persons 14 years old and over)

Age	Male					Female				
	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Total, 14 years old and over	78.5	81.4	80.0	83.4	74.8	35.4	46.1	47.0	34.7	43.8
14 - 19 years	38.6	32.5	37.3	32.9	24.9	23.2	22.1	32.4	17.8	14.2
20 - 24 years	87.0	78.0	70.3	79.7	81.0	44.0	60.6	56.4	43.8	44.0
25 - 34 years	95.3	94.4	92.8	89.8	86.8	36.1	40.7	45.7	35.8	47.3
35 - 44 years	96.5	97.6	96.1	93.2	89.3	44.3	53.9	53.1	40.3	56.9
45 - 64 years	89.3	94.2	86.9	92.0	84.3	43.6	60.4	50.9	38.6	52.5
65 years old and over	27.9	41.0	32.3	50.3	27.9	9.8	22.8	15.7	9.9	11.3

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 11—INDUSTRY DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
California, 1960

Industry	Number					Percent of State total				
	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Employed, 14 years old and over	5,321,026	69,684	39,505	26,079	305,139	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	234,618	17,529	755	7,442	7,472	4.4	25.1	1.9	28.5	2.4
Mining	25,765	27	19	14	148	0.5	a	a	0.1	a
Construction	340,968	1,169	780	260	18,514	6.4	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.1
Manufacturing	1,316,355	10,926	6,322	3,378	54,129	24.7	15.7	16.0	13.0	17.7
Durable goods	871,678	5,948	2,394	2,074	33,107	16.4	8.6	6.1	8.0	10.8
Nondurable goods	444,677	4,978	3,928	1,304	21,022	8.3	7.1	9.9	5.0	6.9
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	368,670	2,046	1,358	1,141	20,589	6.9	2.9	3.4	4.4	6.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1,015,339	13,071	15,343	4,129	33,648	19.1	18.8	38.9	15.8	11.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	280,326	2,717	1,746	710	5,850	5.3	3.9	4.4	2.7	1.9
Business and repair services	184,749	2,136	721	274	10,364	3.5	3.1	1.8	1.0	3.4
Personal services	262,257	6,767	3,153	2,117	52,180	4.9	9.7	8.0	8.1	17.2
Entertainment and recreation services	77,613	321	299	577	3,054	1.5	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.0
Professional and related services	668,755	7,115	3,998	2,163	36,356	12.6	10.2	10.1	8.3	12.0
Public administration	313,872	3,553	2,936	1,768	31,879	5.9	5.1	7.4	6.8	10.4
Industry not reported	231,739	2,307	2,075	2,106	30,756	4.3	3.3	5.3	8.1	10.1

[a] Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 12--WHITE, JAPANESE, CHINESE, FILIPINO, AND OTHER NONWHITE PERSONS AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, BY INDUSTRY
California, 1960

(Employed persons 14 years old and over)

Industry	Percent of industry total				
	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Employed, 14 years old and over	92.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	5.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	87.6	6.5	0.3	2.8	2.8
Mining	99.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Construction	94.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	5.1
Manufacturing	94.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	3.9
Durable goods	95.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	3.7
Nondurable goods	93.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	4.5
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	93.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	5.3
Wholesale and retail trade	93.9	1.2	1.4	0.4	3.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	96.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	2.1
Business and repair services	93.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	5.2
Personal services	80.3	2.1	1.0	0.6	16.0
Entertainment and recreation services	94.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	3.7
Professional and related services	93.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	5.0
Public administration	88.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	9.0
Industry not reported	86.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	11.3

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 13A--INDUSTRY DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
Los Angeles-Long Beach and San Francisco-Oakland Metropolitan Areas, 1960

(Percentage distribution)

Metropolitan area and industry	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Los Angeles-Long Beach					
Employed, 14 years old and over	2,390,727	37,635	8,266	5,474	173,394
Total, percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1.2	18.8	0.7	5.4	0.6
Mining	0.4	a	a	0.1	a
Construction	5.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	5.1
Manufacturing	31.4	21.7	18.0	26.7	21.4
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	6.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade	19.0	21.6	38.0	25.9	12.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.2	2.2
Business and repair services	3.9	3.7	2.4	1.4	4.0
Personal services	4.3	6.9	8.0	8.0	15.5
Entertainment and recreation services	2.0	0.5	1.0	2.8	1.1
Professional and related services	11.6	9.8	13.2	11.5	12.0
Public administration	4.0	3.4	4.4	4.4	8.6
Industry not reported	4.7	3.8	5.6	5.2	11.0
San Francisco-Oakland					
Employed, 14 years old and over	956,049	11,050	22,732	8,166	78,005
Total, percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1.3	14.1	1.3	5.8	0.6
Mining	0.2	a	a	--	a
Construction	5.7	1.3	2.3	1.2	7.0
Manufacturing	21.8	9.4	17.4	13.5	14.3
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	9.2	5.0	4.4	10.3	9.1
Wholesale and retail trade	19.6	16.7	34.7	17.4	8.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	2.0
Business and repair services	3.7	2.9	1.7	1.2	2.4
Personal services	4.7	19.6	8.9	12.1	18.2
Entertainment and recreation services	1.1	0.6	0.7	2.3	0.8
Professional and related services	14.1	14.6	9.3	11.8	13.2
Public administration	6.6	7.0	8.1	10.9	13.3
Industry not reported	4.9	3.5	5.9	8.7	10.3

[a] Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 13B--INDUSTRY DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
Sacramento and San Diego Metropolitan Areas, 1960

(Percentage distribution)

Metropolitan area and industry	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Sacramento					
Employed, 14 years old and over	170,785	3,521	2,537	a	7,166
Total, percent	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2.6	17.3	3.4		7.2
Mining	0.2	0.2	--		0.1
Construction	8.9	2.2	2.5		7.4
Manufacturing	16.8	10.0	17.4		9.8
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	7.6	1.9	2.8		6.0
Wholesale and retail trade	17.7	17.3	40.7		7.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.9	2.5	1.7		0.9
Business and repair services	2.6	1.9	0.7		2.5
Personal services	5.3	10.5	5.2		17.1
Entertainment and recreation services	0.8	0.2	0.2		0.9
Professional and related services	11.1	8.2	4.8		8.3
Public administration	18.5	25.0	18.8		28.4
Industry not reported	3.0	2.8	1.8		3.9
San Diego					
Employed, 14 years old and over	298,013	1,679	a	865	11,354
Total, percent	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2.8	46.3		3.6	2.0
Mining	0.2	--		0.5	0.1
Construction	8.2	1.7		1.8	9.5
Manufacturing	23.6	10.3		13.6	14.3
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	5.2	1.5		2.3	4.0
Wholesale and retail trade	19.2	14.5		18.5	11.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.4	1.2		2.3	1.4
Business and repair services	3.1	2.4		2.0	2.8
Personal services	6.0	4.3		11.1	19.4
Entertainment and recreation services	1.2	0.7		3.4	1.2
Professional and related services	12.7	8.8		13.6	10.4
Public administration	8.7	5.2		22.3	16.0
Industry not reported	3.7	3.1		4.5	7.0

[a]Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 13C--INDUSTRY DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
Fresno and San Jose Metropolitan Areas, 1960

(Percentage distribution)

Metropolitan area and industry	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Fresno					
Employed, 14 years old and over	115,220	2,441	a	a	5,951
Total, percent	100.0	100.0			100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16.8	52.2			21.9
Mining	0.7	--			--
Construction	6.9	2.0			6.6
Manufacturing	12.7	3.7			5.7
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	7.5	0.4			3.5
Wholesale and retail trade	22.4	16.9			19.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.1	2.5			0.7
Business and repair services	3.1	2.5			3.6
Personal services	4.9	5.4			18.5
Entertainment and recreation services	0.8	--			1.7
Professional and related services	12.5	9.8			9.0
Public administration	4.0	2.3			2.2
Industry not reported	3.6	2.3			7.6
San Jose					
Employed, 14 years old and over	219,782	4,438	a	a	3,936
Total, percent	100.0	100.0			100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2.7	33.3			11.0
Mining	0.1	--			--
Construction	8.1	1.9			5.0
Manufacturing	30.1	16.0			21.8
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	5.7	1.5			3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	16.4	13.4			15.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.6	2.1			1.2
Business and repair services	3.1	2.6			2.3
Personal services	4.8	12.5			13.0
Entertainment and recreation services	0.8	0.1			1.2
Professional and related services	15.3	11.1			14.1
Public administration	4.1	3.6			4.0
Industry not reported	4.2	1.9			7.7

[a] Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 14A—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED MEN 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Men
California, 1960

Occupational group	Number of men					Percent of state total				
	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Male, employed, 14 years old and over	3,580,537	44,019	27,796	22,137	184,326	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	501,684	6,615	4,705	793	8,676	14.0	15.0	16.9	3.6	4.7
Farmers and farm managers	66,390	9,365	320	642	1,096	1.9	21.4	1.2	2.9	0.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	445,788	3,488	3,976	450	4,379	12.5	7.9	14.3	2.0	2.4
Clerical and kindred workers	250,305	2,987	2,550	1,004	13,999	7.0	6.8	9.2	4.5	7.6
Sales workers	287,408	2,594	2,499	226	3,291	8.0	5.9	9.0	1.0	1.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	747,825	4,600	1,848	1,484	24,704	20.9	10.4	6.6	6.7	13.4
Operatives and kindred workers	584,747	4,005	3,359	2,400	40,313	16.3	9.1	12.1	10.8	21.8
Private household workers	3,554	494	382	226	1,083	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.6
Service workers, except private household	206,478	1,545	5,762	5,783	29,091	5.8	3.5	20.6	26.2	15.8
Farm laborers and foremen	111,174	4,049	215	6,061	4,373	3.1	9.2	0.8	27.5	2.4
Laborers, except farm and mine	201,928	2,582	526	1,114	32,394	5.6	5.9	1.9	5.0	17.5
Occupation not reported	173,256	1,695	1,654	1,954	20,927	4.8	3.8	6.0	8.8	11.4

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 14B—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED WOMEN 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Women
California, 1960

Occupational group	Number of women					Percent of state total				
	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Female, employed, 14 years old and over	1,740,489	25,665	11,709	3,942	120,813	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	251,848	2,582	1,297	504	9,214	14.5	10.1	11.1	12.8	7.6
Farmers and farm managers	4,410	816	33	24	44	0.3	3.2	0.3	0.6	a
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	89,786	713	523	68	1,652	5.2	2.8	4.5	1.7	1.4
Clerical and kindred workers	635,552	8,317	3,939	1,216	17,408	36.5	32.3	33.5	30.9	14.4
Sales workers	148,383	1,126	992	143	2,191	8.5	4.4	8.5	3.6	1.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21,588	225	97	16	1,183	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0
Operatives and kindred workers	195,533	4,221	3,024	647	17,604	11.2	16.4	25.8	16.4	14.6
Private household workers	80,559	2,968	185	133	32,120	4.6	11.6	1.6	3.4	26.5
Service workers, except private household	200,725	1,750	792	663	24,735	11.5	6.8	6.8	16.8	20.5
Farm laborers and foremen	10,568	1,785	89	194	549	0.6	7.0	0.8	4.9	0.5
Laborers, except farm and mine	6,433	228	32	6	1,283	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.1
Occupation not reported	95,104	934	706	328	12,830	5.5	3.6	6.0	8.3	10.6

[a] Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 15--WHITE, JAPANESE, CHINESE, FILIPINO, AND OTHER NONWHITE PERSONS AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP AND SEX
California, 1960

(Employed persons 14 years old and over)

Occupational group	White		Japanese		Chinese		Filipino		Other nonwhite	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed, 14 years old and over	92.8	91.5	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	4.8	6.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	96.0	94.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.6	3.4
Farmers and farm managers	85.3	82.8	12.0	15.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	97.3	96.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.7
Clerical and kindred workers	92.4	95.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	5.2	2.6
Sales workers	97.1	97.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	95.8	93.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.2	5.1
Operatives and kindred workers	92.1	88.5	0.6	1.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	6.4	7.9
Private household workers	61.9	69.5	8.6	2.6	6.7	0.2	3.9	0.1	18.9	27.6
Service workers, except private household	83.0	87.8	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.3	2.3	0.3	11.8	10.8
Farm laborers and foremen	88.3	80.2	3.2	13.5	0.2	0.7	4.8	1.5	3.5	4.1
Laborers, except farm and mine	84.7	80.6	1.1	2.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	13.5	16.0
Occupation not reported	86.9	86.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	10.5	11.8

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 16A--OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
Los Angeles-Long Beach Metropolitan Area, 1960

(Percentage distribution)

Occupation and sex	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Male, employed, 14 years old and over	1,588,693	23,833	6,021	4,310	103,182
Total, percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15.4	16.9	24.8	7.3	5.2
Farmers and farm managers	0.5	19.8	0.7	2.3	0.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	12.8	8.4	13.8	2.1	2.5
Clerical and kindred workers	7.5	7.5	8.0	6.8	8.8
Sales workers	8.7	7.2	8.3	1.3	2.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21.2	12.3	5.4	10.1	13.7
Operatives and kindred workers	17.9	10.6	11.0	15.8	24.2
Private household workers	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.7
Service workers, except private household	5.5	3.1	19.9	38.5	16.4
Farm laborers and foremen	0.6	3.7	0.1	3.5	0.2
Laborers, except farm and mine	4.7	5.4	1.8	4.1	13.8
Occupation not reported	5.1	4.5	5.7	6.2	12.1
Female, employed, 14 years old and over	802,034	13,802	2,245	1,164	70,212
Total, percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13.3	10.8	15.5	13.5	8.2
Farmers and farm managers	0.1	1.8	0.3	1.0	a
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	5.0	3.2	5.4	0.7	1.4
Clerical and kindred workers	37.4	34.9	37.8	36.2	15.7
Sales workers	8.4	4.4	6.7	4.5	1.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1.4	1.0	0.3	--	1.3
Operatives and kindred workers	14.2	22.2	19.3	24.0	18.2
Private household workers	3.7	7.1	1.1	2.5	23.1
Service workers, except private household	10.1	5.8	5.8	10.4	17.8
Farm laborers and foremen	0.2	3.8	0.2	0.9	a
Laborers, except farm and mine	0.4	0.9	0.2	--	1.1
Occupation not reported	5.8	4.1	7.4	6.3	11.3

[a]Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 16B--OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
San Francisco-Oakland Metropolitan Area, 1960

(Percentage distribution)

Occupation and sex	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Male, employed, 14 years old and over	624,613	6,242	15,568	6,617	46,737
Total, percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14.6	18.6	14.5	4.2	3.6
Farmers and farm managers	0.6	14.0	0.7	0.9	0.1
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	13.2	8.6	12.0	1.8	2.0
Clerical and kindred workers	8.7	9.2	10.6	7.7	7.7
Sales workers	9.0	4.8	8.4	0.6	1.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20.9	8.9	7.9	9.5	12.9
Operatives and kindred workers	14.5	8.1	12.6	12.2	19.5
Private household workers	0.1	4.8	1.8	1.3	0.5
Service workers, except private household	6.8	5.6	22.3	39.7	16.0
Farm laborers and foremen	0.7	4.2	0.6	5.1	0.4
Laborers, except farm and mine	5.5	8.3	1.9	7.3	23.1
Occupation not reported	5.4	4.9	6.7	9.7	12.4
Female, employed, 14 years old and over	331,436	4,808	7,164	1,549	31,268
Total, percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15.5	10.4	9.4	12.5	6.8
Farmers and farm managers	0.1	0.4	0.1	--	--
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	4.8	2.4	3.3	2.6	1.2
Clerical and kindred workers	41.1	37.1	33.5	35.1	14.8
Sales workers	8.5	4.3	8.5	3.9	1.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1.2	0.9	1.1	--	0.5
Operatives and kindred workers	8.3	7.7	29.7	10.6	10.2
Private household workers	4.0	21.6	1.6	3.0	27.5
Service workers, except private household	9.7	7.4	5.8	21.9	24.7
Farm laborers and foremen	0.2	3.2	0.5	0.8	0.1
Laborers, except farm and mine	0.3	1.3	0.1	--	1.1
Occupation not reported	6.3	3.3	6.4	9.6	11.3

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 16C--OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
San Diego Metropolitan Area, 1960

(Percentage distribution)

Occupation and sex	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Male, employed, 14 years old and over	199,888	1,130	a	700	7,221
Total, percent	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15.6	13.0		7.6	5.4
Farmers and farm managers	1.2	33.7		1.6	0.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	11.7	4.2		3.9	3.4
Clerical and kindred workers	7.4	3.0		7.4	5.4
Sales workers	8.4	2.9		1.4	1.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24.0	8.1		8.4	18.6
Operatives and kindred workers	14.6	3.7		19.1	20.2
Private household workers	0.1	--		1.1	0.6
Service workers, except private household	5.8	4.2		33.4	16.6
Farm laborers and foremen	1.5	20.8		1.9	2.0
Laborers, except farm and mine	5.6	4.7		8.6	18.3
Occupation not reported	4.1	1.7		5.6	7.5
Female, employed, 14 years old and over	98,125	549	a	165	4,133
Total, percent	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14.6	6.7		19.4	7.3
Farmers and farm managers	0.3	8.6		--	--
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	5.3	--		1.8	1.4
Clerical and kindred workers	37.1	22.0		30.2	9.2
Sales workers	9.8	3.5		6.7	1.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1.1	0.9		--	1.2
Operatives and kindred workers	8.7	17.3		6.1	10.9
Private household workers	5.3	4.0		3.0	32.8
Service workers, except private household	12.8	18.6		25.5	25.1
Farm laborers and foremen	0.3	10.4		--	0.2
Laborers, except farm and mine	0.2	0.7		--	1.6
Occupation not reported	4.5	7.3		7.3	8.5

[a]Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 16D--OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
San Jose Metropolitan Area, 1960

(Percentage distribution)

Occupation and sex	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Male, employed, 14 years old and over	151,852	2,751	a	a	2,793
Total, percent	100.0	100.0			100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19.3	15.2			15.1
Farmers and farm managers	1.4	24.5			2.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	11.5	6.2			4.3
Clerical and kindred workers	6.8	4.3			5.9
Sales workers	7.7	4.8			1.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21.7	10.6			12.7
Operatives and kindred workers	14.5	11.7			15.3
Private household workers	0.1	0.4			1.3
Service workers, except private household	5.6	3.8			12.5
Farm laborers and foremen	1.7	9.1			10.2
Laborers, except farm and mine	5.4	7.4			9.9
Occupation not reported	4.3	2.0			8.3
Female, employed, 14 years old and over	67,930	1,687	a	a	1,143
Total, percent	100.0	100.0			100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17.5	10.9			12.8
Farmers and farm managers	0.2	7.4			1.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	3.9	0.8			1.5
Clerical and kindred workers	34.8	21.5			15.4
Sales workers	8.6	5.8			2.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1.3	0.8			0.6
Operatives and kindred workers	11.0	11.1			12.3
Private household workers	5.5	14.9			27.9
Service workers, except private household	11.0	8.0			14.1
Farm laborers and foremen	0.5	16.7			2.5
Laborers, except farm and mine	0.4	0.2			0.7
Occupation not reported	5.3	1.9			8.0

[a]Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 16E--OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
Sacramento Metropolitan Area, 1960

(Percentage distribution)

Occupation and sex	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Male, employed, 14 years old and over	113,837	2,199	1,737	a	4,500
Total, percent	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15.5	16.3	14.4		6.2
Farmers and farm managers	1.1	11.6	1.8		0.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	13.4	11.2	19.1		3.4
Clerical and kindred workers	8.5	10.5	9.2		8.6
Sales workers	8.2	5.3	14.0		1.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23.4	14.6	6.4		12.8
Operatives and kindred workers	13.4	8.6	13.1		18.8
Private household workers	0.1	0.5	0.5		0.4
Service workers, except private household	5.5	4.6	13.6		12.6
Farm laborers and foremen	1.5	7.0	1.9		8.5
Laborers, except farm and mine	5.6	7.3	2.5		22.2
Occupation not reported	3.8	2.5	3.5		4.6
Female, employed, 14 years old and over	56,948	1,322	800	a	2,666
Total, percent	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14.4	8.2	8.4		6.4
Farmers and farm managers	0.2	3.0	--		--
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	5.0	2.6	4.1		0.9
Clerical and kindred workers	44.4	39.4	32.4		24.0
Sales workers	7.2	2.3	5.9		1.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1.5	--	--		1.1
Operatives and kindred workers	5.9	10.4	37.7		9.1
Private household workers	6.6	17.4	1.5		31.1
Service workers, except private household	10.5	7.7	5.4		20.5
Farm laborers and foremen	0.3	5.2	--		0.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	0.4	0.5	1.6		0.4
Occupation not reported	3.6	3.3	3.0		4.6

[a]Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 16F--OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
Fresno Metropolitan Area, 1960

(Percentage distribution)

Occupation and sex	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Male, employed, 14 years old and over	81,532	1,703	a	a	4,083
Total, percent	100.0	100.0			100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8.6	9.1			4.0
Farmers and farm managers	6.8	37.6			2.1
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	11.4	7.8			6.9
Clerical and kindred workers	5.3	3.9			2.7
Sales workers	8.6	4.2			2.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16.6	5.6			8.0
Operatives and kindred workers	15.3	6.2			12.2
Private household workers	b	--			0.3
Service workers, except private household	5.4	2.6			15.3
Farm laborers and foremen	12.6	18.8			22.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	5.6	2.6			14.4
Occupation not reported	3.8	1.6			8.8
Female, employed, 14 years old and over	33,688	738	a	a	1,868
Total, percent	100.0	100.0			100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14.0	8.5			5.4
Farmers and farm managers	0.7	11.9			0.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	4.2	1.5			2.1
Clerical and kindred workers	32.7	24.3			8.3
Sales workers	9.8	4.3			3.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1.0	0.4			1.1
Operatives and kindred workers	9.1	4.6			7.8
Private household workers	4.9	8.8			34.5
Service workers, except private household	15.8	5.3			23.0
Farm laborers and foremen	3.1	27.3			7.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	0.4	0.9			0.8
Occupation not reported	4.3	2.2			5.7

[a] Not available.
[b] Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 17--UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE AND SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
California, 1960

(Unemployed persons as a percent of civilian labor force, persons 14 years old and over)

Age	Male					Female				
	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
Total, 14 years old and over	5.5	2.6	4.9	7.8	12.7	6.3	3.1	5.1	13.6	11.4
14 - 19 years	12.2	9.6	11.6	21.4	26.3	10.6	7.5	7.0	11.1	24.6
20 - 24 years	8.1	3.9	7.2	18.7	18.8	7.6	2.3	5.8	15.8	19.0
25 - 34 years	4.3	2.4	3.2	6.0	12.1	6.4	3.4	3.1	12.6	12.2
35 - 44 years	3.8	1.7	3.0	5.2	10.1	5.7	2.9	4.0	13.6	9.6
45 - 64 years	5.7	2.3	5.9	6.5	11.3	5.4	2.3	7.5	15.1	7.9
65 years old and over	7.9	3.8	11.8	14.9	13.4	5.4	3.8	10.5	--	7.9

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 18--UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY METROPOLITAN AREA AND SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
California, 1960

(Unemployed persons as a percent of civilian labor force, persons 14 years old and over)

Metropolitan area	Male					Female				
	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite	White	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Other nonwhite
California	5.5	2.6	4.9	7.8	12.7	6.3	3.1	5.1	13.6	11.4
Fresno	7.0	3.0	a	a	19.5	9.1	6.1	a	a	13.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach	5.2	2.8	4.7	8.0	11.1	5.7	2.6	4.8	8.6	9.9
Sacramento	5.4	2.6	4.2	a	10.9	6.7	4.3	4.2	a	11.8
San Diego	6.1	2.2	a	3.0	11.2	6.7	5.1	a	19.9	13.1
San Francisco-Oakland	4.8	3.0	5.4	9.3	14.4	5.2	2.5	5.3	14.5	13.2
San Jose	4.4	1.4	a	a	a	7.6	2.8	a	a	a

[a]Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 19--MEDIAN[a] ANNUAL INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WITH INCOME, BY SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Nonwhite Persons
Urban and Rural Areas, California

Area and race	Male		Female	
	Number	Median income	Number	Median income
California, total				
White persons	4,697,011	$5,109	3,014,411	$1,812
Nonwhite persons				
Total	375,923	3,515	246,617	1,583
Japanese	50,332	4,388	32,064	2,144
Chinese	33,172	3,803	14,454	1,997
Filipino	29,432	2,925	6,045	1,591
Urban				
White persons	3,999,581	5,298	2,693,120	1,888
Nonwhite persons				
Total	334,882	3,734	232,917	1,642
Japanese	43,153	4,615	28,636	2,302
Chinese	31,928	3,839	14,136	2,010
Filipino	21,926	3,365	5,440	1,698
Rural nonfarm				
White persons	580,359	3,895	273,532	1,246
Nonwhite persons				
Total	31,053	1,991	11,154	b
Japanese	3,069	2,682	1,750	1,231
Chinese	1,023	2,504	271	1,356
Filipino	3,804	2,149	476	b
Rural farm				
White persons	117,071	3,298	47,759	1,002
Nonwhite persons				
Total	9,988	2,275	2,546	b
Japanese	4,110	2,956	1,678	1,204
Chinese	221	3,369	47	c
Filipino	3,702	2,078	129	c

[a] The "median" is the value which divides the population group with income into two equal parts--one-half having an annual income above the median and the other half having an annual income below the median. "Income" includes wage or salary earnings, self-employment income, and other income. Information on income was requested from all persons 14 years old and over. Both full-time and part-time workers were included.

[b] Median annual income less than $1,000--exact figure not shown in Census tables.

[c] Median not shown where base is less than 200.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 20--MEDIAN[a] ANNUAL INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WITH INCOME, BY METROPOLITAN AREA AND SEX
White, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino Persons
California and Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan area	White		Japanese		Chinese		Filipino	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
California	$5,109	$1,812	$4,388	$2,144	$3,803	$1,997	$2,925	$1,591
Fresno	4,116	1,337	3,171	1,515	b	b	b	b
Los Angeles-Long Beach	5,465	1,957	4,761	2,575	4,034	2,428	3,649	2,142
Sacramento	5,437	1,927	4,605	2,035	4,192	1,897	b	b
San Diego	4,449	1,756	3,790	1,337	b	b	2,822	1,133
San Francisco-Oakland	5,436	2,177	4,427	2,164	3,691	1,969	3,707	1,910
San Jose	5,641	1,678	4,509	1,669	b	b	b	b

[a] The "median" is the value which divides the population group with income into two equal parts--one-half having an annual income above the median and the other half having an annual income below the median. "Income" includes wage or salary earnings, self-employment income, and other income. Information on income was requested from all persons 14 years old and over. Both full-time and part-time workers were included.

[b] Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 21--MEDIAN[a] ANNUAL INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER WITH INCOME, BY AGE AND SEX
Total Population, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino Persons
California

Age	Total population		Japanese		Chinese		Filipino	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years old and over	$4,968	$1,798	$4,388	$2,144	$3,803	$1,997	$2,925	$1,591
14 - 19 years	b	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
20 - 24 years	2,794	1,824	1,878	2,795	1,972	2,025	1,822	1,721
25 - 34 years	5,513	2,282	4,945	3,022	4,708	2,739	3,071	1,884
35 - 44 years	6,403	2,580	5,612	2,636	5,257	2,421	3,606	1,748
45 - 64 years	c	c	4,677	1,977	3,650	1,825	3,214	1,744
65 years old and over	c	c	1,705	b	1,430	b	1,714	d

[a]The "median" is the value which divides the population group with income into two equal parts--one-half having an annual income above the median and the other half having an annual income below the median. "Income" includes wage or salary earnings, self-employment income, and other income. Information on income was requested from all persons 14 years old and over. Both full-time and part-time workers were included.

[b]Median annual income less than $1,000--exact figure not shown in Census tables.

[c]Not available in comparable age groups.

[d]Median not shown where base is less than 200.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 22--ANNUAL INCOME IN 1959 OF MEN 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons

Annual income, 1959	White		Nonwhite							
			Japanese		Chinese		Filipino		Other nonwhite	
Men 25 years old and over with income	3,887,502		43,467		29,069		26,431		216,033	
Percent with annual income of--	Percent	Cumulative percent	Percent	Cumulative percent	Percent	Cumulative percent	Percent	Cumulative percent	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
$1 to $999 or loss	5.5	5.5	7.4	7.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	10.0	10.0
$1,000 to $1,999	8.6	14.1	9.1	16.5	12.0	21.2	18.4	27.6	12.4	22.4
2,000 to 2,999	7.0	21.1	9.6	26.1	12.4	33.6	20.4	48.0	12.4	34.8
3,000 to 3,999	8.3	29.4	12.2	38.3	14.4	48.0	18.1	66.1	16.9	51.7
4,000 to 4,999	11.0	40.4	14.6	52.9	13.6	61.6	13.1	79.2	19.4	71.1
5,000 to 5,999	14.4	54.8	14.8	67.7	11.7	73.3	10.3	89.5	15.3	86.4
6,000 to 6,999	13.5	68.3	10.3	78.0	9.5	82.8	5.4	94.9	7.2	93.6
7,000 to 7,999	[a]19.6	[a]87.9	7.6	85.6	5.3	88.1	2.4	97.3	[a]5.1	[a]98.7
8,000 to 8,999			4.1	89.7	3.1	91.2	1.3	98.6		
9,000 to 9,999			2.6	92.3	2.0	93.2	0.4	99.0		
10,000 and over	12.1	100.0	7.7	100.0	6.8	100.0	1.0	100.0	1.3	100.0

[a]$7,000-$9,999.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 23--SIZE OF FAMILY
White, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, and Other Nonwhite Persons
Thirteen Western States,[a] 1960

Size of family	White		Japanese		Chinese		Filipino		Other nonwhite	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total families, 13 states	6,564,848	100.0	88,858	100.0	31,121	100.0	28,430	100.0	310,603	100.0
2 persons	2,272,840	34.6	18,246	20.5	5,950	19.1	5,998	21.2	89,399	28.8
3 persons	1,349,800	20.6	18,197	20.5	6,254	20.1	4,899	17.2	61,948	19.9
4 persons	1,327,167	20.2	20,539	23.1	6,888	22.1	4,982	17.5	49,965	16.1
5 persons	861,743	13.1	15,625	17.6	5,534	17.8	4,156	14.6	37,787	12.2
6 persons	433,149	6.6	9,157	10.3	3,548	11.4	3,409	12.0	27,173	8.7
7 or more persons	320,149	4.9	7,094	8.0	2,947	9.5	4,986	17.5	44,331	14.3

[a]Includes the states of: California, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Data on size of family not available for California alone for Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino population.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 24--NATIVITY OF WHITE, JAPANESE, CHINESE, AND FILIPINO PERSONS
Thirteen Western States,[a] 1960

Nativity	White		Japanese		Chinese		Filipino	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total, 13 states	25,834,502	100.0	408,049	100.0	148,412	100.0	148,987	100.0
Native born[b]	24,123,143	93.4	333,642	81.8	101,593	68.5	77,651	52.1
Foreign born	1,711,359	6.6	74,407	18.2	46,819	31.5	71,336	47.9

[a]Includes the states of: California, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Data not available for California alone.

[b]Born in the United States, the commonwealth of Puerto Rico, a possession of the United States, or having at least one native American parent.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

TABLE 25—CALIFORNIANS OF CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND FILIPINO ANCESTRY, BY SEX
1850-1960

Year	Total population			Chinese			Japanese			Filipino		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
1850	92,597	85,580	7,017	[a]791	[a]789	[a]2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1860	379,994	273,337	106,657	34,933	33,149	1,784	-	-	-	-	-	-
1870	560,247	349,479	210,768	49,277	45,404	3,873	33	25	8	-	-	-
1880	864,694	518,176	346,518	75,132	71,244	3,888	86	81	5	-	-	-
1890	1,213,398	702,779	510,619	72,472	69,382	3,090	1,147	1,036	111	-	-	-
1900	1,485,053	820,531	664,522	45,753	42,297	3,456	10,151	9,598	553	-	-	-
1910	2,377,549	1,322,978	1,054,571	36,248	33,003	3,245	41,356	35,116	6,240	5	b	b
1920	3,426,861	1,813,591	1,613,270	28,812	24,230	4,582	71,952	45,414	26,538	2,674	b	b
1930	5,677,251	2,942,595	2,734,656	37,361	27,988	9,373	97,456	56,440	41,016	30,470	28,625	1,845
1940	6,907,387	3,515,730	3,391,657	39,556	27,331	12,225	93,717	52,550	41,167	31,408	b	b
1950	10,586,223	5,295,629	5,290,594	58,324	36,051	22,273	84,956	45,633	39,323	40,424	30,819	9,605
1960	15,717,204	7,836,707	7,880,497	95,600	53,627	41,973	157,317	78,453	78,864	65,459	42,422	23,037

[a]Source: Estimated by G. B. Densmore in The Chinese in California published in 1880.
[b]Not available.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census.

DEFINITIONS AND SOURCE OF DATA

This report on Californians of Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino ancestry was compiled from data collected by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, in its 18th Decennial Census of Population, taken as of April 1, 1960. The information was compiled from several Census volumes, as noted under "Source of data" below.

The following definitions, excerpted from the Census volume, Nonwhite Population by Race, U. S. Census of Population, 1960, explain some of the concepts used by the Census Bureau in compiling the data:

"The data on race were derived from answers to the following question on the Advance Census Report:

> Is this person--
> White
> Negro
> American Indian
> Japanese
> Chinese
> Filipino
> Hawaiian
> Part Hawaiian
> Aleut
> Eskimo
> (etc.)?

"The concept of race as used by the Bureau of the Census is derived from that which is commonly accepted by the general public. It does not, therefore, reflect clear-cut definitions of biological stock, and several categories obviously refer to national origins.

"The term 'color' refers to the division of population into two groups, white and nonwhite. The color group designated as 'nonwhite' includes Negroes, American Indians, Japanese, Chinese, Filipinos, Koreans, Hawaiians, Asian Indians, Malayans, Eskimos, Aleuts, etc. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other nonwhite race are classified as white.

"Japanese, Chinese, Filipinos, and residual 'all other' races.--Racial categories such as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc., are based largely on country or area of origin, and not necessarily on biological stock.

"Mixed parentage.--Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the nonwhite parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the special exceptions noted above.

"Effects of self-enumeration.--Since the 1960 Census was the first in which most respondents had an opportunity to classify themselves with respect to race--in previous censuses the racial classification was made for the most part by the enumerator on the basis of observation--it was expected that the character of the racial data in 1960 might differ from that of previous censuses. Some persons undoubtedly would have been classified differently by race in the 1960 Census if direct enumeration had been used uniformly, especially in families involving mixed racial marriages, but such differences as existed may have been largely offsetting. In terms of the final results, there is little evidence of a change for the major categories. The distribution of the population by color in 1960 was close to that shown by post-censal estimates for 1960 based on the 1950 Census count by color and estimated population changes during the decade. The increases in the Japanese and Chinese population were large, but high rates of natural increase and substantial immigration during the decade obscure any effects which self-enumeration may have had on the 1960 count."

Source of data

Data for the Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino population were compiled chiefly from the following volume, which was based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

U. S. Census of Population, 1960.
Subject Reports. Nonwhite Population by Race.
Final Report PC (2)-1C.

Several tables, including population figures by county for Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos, were obtained from the following volume, which was based on a complete count of the population.

U. S. Census of Population, 1960.
General Population Characteristics, California.
Final Report PC (1)-6B.

Comparative figures for the white population were excerpted from the following volumes, based on a 25-percent sample of the population.

U. S. Census of Population, 1960.
General Social and Economic Characteristics, California.
Final Report PC (1)-6C.

U. S. Census of Population, 1960.
Detailed Characteristics, California.
Final Report PC (1)-6D.